

Q12. Roots of Polynomials (60 marks):

An n th degree polynomial can be represented in the form of

$$f(x) = a_n x^n + a_{n-1} x^{n-1} + \dots + a_0$$

where $a_n \neq 0$.

When $x = r$ and $f(r) = 0$, then r is said to be the root of $f(x)$. In general, an n th degree polynomial can have m distinct real roots, where $0 \leq m \leq n$. Note that a multiple root (such as a double root) is considered as one root only.

In this question, we consider that $m > 0$, and there is no root of multiplicity greater than 2.

Let the j th distinct real root of the polynomial, r_j , falls in the range of $[q_j, s_j]$, where $1 \leq j \leq m$, and $-100 \leq q_1 < s_1 < q_2 < s_2 \dots < q_m < s_m \leq 100$.

Write a programme to

Input, in sequence, the values of $n, a_n, a_{n-1}, \dots, a_0, m, q_1, s_1, q_2, s_2, \dots, q_m, s_m$, where n and m are positive integers and $1 \leq m \leq n \leq 4$;

a_n, a_{n-1}, \dots, a_0 are rational numbers in the range of $[-10^6, 10^6]$; and

$q_1, s_1, q_2, s_2, \dots, q_m, s_m$ are rational numbers in the range of $[-10^2, 10^2]$.

Output, in sequence, the values of r_1, r_2, \dots, r_m .

Note: All output values must be rounded and displayed to six decimal places.

试题 12. 多项式的根 (60 分) :

一个 n 次多项式可以表示为

$$f(x) = a_n x^n + a_{n-1} x^{n-1} + \dots + a_0$$

其中 $a_n \neq 0$.

当 $x = r$ 以及 $f(r) = 0$ 时, r 就称为 $f(x)$ 的根 (root)。一般来说, 一个 n 次多项式可以有 m 个不同的实数根, 其中 $0 \leq m \leq n$ 。请注意, 多重根 (multiple root), 例如二重根 (double root), 仅被视为一个根。

在此试题中, 我们考虑 $m > 0$, 并且根的重数 (multiplicity of root) 不会超过 2。

假设此多项式的第 j 个实数根, r_j , 落在 $[q_j, s_j]$ 的范围内,

其中 $1 \leq j \leq m$, 以及 $-100 \leq q_1 < s_1 < q_2 < s_2 \dots < q_m < s_m \leq 100$ 。

试写一程式以

依序输入 $n, a_n, a_{n-1}, \dots, a_0, m, q_1, s_1, q_2, s_2, \dots, q_m, s_m$, 的值, 其中

n 和 m 都是正整数, 且 $1 \leq m \leq n \leq 4$;

a_n, a_{n-1}, \dots, a_0 是在 $[-10^6, 10^6]$ 范围内的有理数; 以及

$q_1, s_1, q_2, s_2, \dots, q_m, s_m$ 是在 $[-10^2, 10^2]$ 范围内的有理数。

依序输出, r_1, r_2, \dots, r_m 的值。

注意: 输出值必须近似/显示至小数点后六位。

Example (例子)

Input (输入)	Output (输出)
2	-0.786697
1000	50.841697
-50055	
-39997	
2	
-100	
0	
1	
100	
3	-50.000000
100	5.550000
3890	
-52419.75	
154012.5	
2	
-100	
0	
1	
100	

Input (输入)	Output (输出)
4	-25.333705
1	-0.723901
-95	22.024210
-955	99.033396
54615	
40000	
4	
-100	
-20	
-19	
0	
1	
30	
31	
100	

Input (输入)	Output (输出)
3	-100.000000
1	0.000000
0	100.000000
-10000	
0	
3	
-100	
-2	
-1	
1	
2	
100	

Input (输入)	Output (输出)
4	0.0999993
500000	1.7999999
-930000	
52201	
3219	
36	
2	
-100	
0.5	
1	
100	